



**Introduction to Computers (IDC101)**

Academic Session 2018-19

**Lab Session - 02**

August 20-24, 2018

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1. The function `range(a, m, d)` creates a list consisting of an arithmetic progression whose first term is  $a$ , the common difference is  $d$  and the last term is the largest number  $< m$  which is part of this arithmetic progression. Try `range(a, m, d)`. Use it to compare the frequency of prime numbers of the type  $4n + 1$  and  $4n + 3$ , upto, say,  $m = 1000, m = 5000, m = 10000$ . Vary  $m$  and make observations. Try `range()` with only one or two parameters. What is the output?
  2. Store the first line of your favourite poem in a string type variable called `poem`. Try the following methods on `poem` : `.count()`, `.lower()`, `.upper()`, `.find()`, `.rfind()`, `.startswith()`, `.endswith()`, `.split()`. Now you are ready for the following task.
    - (a) Count the number of words in `poem`.
    - (b) Count the number of vowels in `poem`.
    - (c) Print `poem` in reverse 'character by character'.
    - (d) Print `poem` in reverse 'word by word'.
    - (e) Store `poem.split()` in a list called `poemwords`. Try methods `.append()` and `.insert()` on `poemwords`.
    - (f) Try `del(poemwords[2:5])`.
    - (g) Try `max(poemwords)` and `min(poemwords)` .
  3. (*Do it only after finishing 2.*) Sort words of your poem in ascending order of English dictionary.
  4. Ask user to input names of  $n$  students of your class and their roll numbers. Store names in a list named `ms18` and roll numbers in a list named `rno` such that `rno[i]` is the roll number of student named `ms18[i]`, for each  $i$ . Write a program to sort the list `ms18` in ascending order of English dictionary. Now print these names and roll numbers so that each line has one name and the roll number corresponding to that name.
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